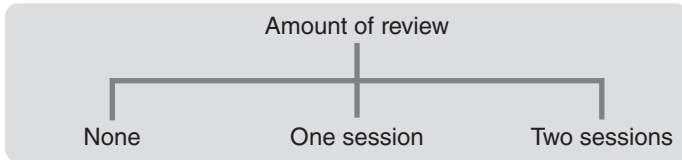


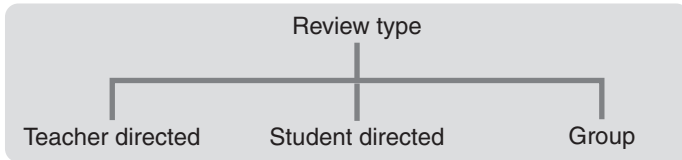
(a) Presence versus absence technique



(b) Amount technique



(c) Type technique



■ **FIGURE 9.1** Three different ways of manipulating the independent variable