

## Christianity and Europe Fractured

- The Political Situation
  - France – Francis I – 1515-1547
  - England – Henry VIII – 1509-1547
  - Holy Roman Empire – Charles V – 1519-1556
  - Turkish expansion
- The new warfare
- Habsburg-Valois Wars
  - Losers
  - Winners

## Religious Reform

- Christian Concerns
- Criticisms
- Catholic Theology
- Personal Relationship
- Erasmus – 1466-1536
  - Prince of Humanism
  - New Testament
  - In Praise of Folly



## Indulgences

- Works necessary for forgiveness of sin
- Purgatory
- Treasury of Merit
- Heaven for Sale
- Money flows to Rome



## Martin Luther 1483-1546

- Background
- Justification by Faith
- 95 Theses
- Marriage
- Translation of the Bible
- Protestant Beliefs
- Diet of Worms
- Peasants Revolt
- Peace of Augsburg



## Other Protestants

- Zwingli
  - Eucharist
- Anabaptists
  - Pacifists
  - Withdrawal from politics
- Calvin
  - Predestination
  - Organization
    - Huguenots
    - John Knox – Scotland



## England

- Henry VIII – 1521 – Defender of the Faith
- 1526 – English translation of New Testament
- Church of England
- Edward VI
- Bloody Mary
- Elizabeth I



## Spain

- Ferdinand and Isabella
  - Inquisition
  - Re-conquest
- Charles V
- Polyglot Bible



## Council of Trent

- Cleaned up corruption
- Banned sell of Indulgences
- Confirmed Beliefs



## Inquisitions

- Spanish
- Papal
- Defeat of Turks



## Wars of Religion

- France
  - Huguenots – Bourbon
  - Catholics - Guise
- St. Bartholomew's Day Massacre
- Edit of Nantes



## Wars of Religion

- Netherlands
  - Phillip II
  - 41 year war
  - Spanish Armada
  - Virtual Independence



## Thirty Years War

- Civil War in HRE
- France and Sweden
- Exhaustion
- Peace of Westphalia
- Balance of Power



## Life after Reformation

- Courtship and Marriage
- Education and Work
- Anxiety and Insecurity
- Witch trials

