

Term List – High Middle Ages (Church)

Cluniac Reform

- Duke of Aquitaine
- Abbey of Cluny (910)

Investiture Controversy

- Gregory VII (1073-1085)
- Henry IV (1056-1106)
- excommunication
- Canossa (1077)
- Matilda, Countess of Tuscany (1046-1115)
- Rudolf of Rheinfelden (d. 1080)
- Guibert of Ravenna/ “Anti-Pope” Clement III (1080-1100)

Concordat of Worms (1122)

College of cardinals

Archbishop/archdiocese

Bishop/diocese

Priest/parish

Innocent III (1198-1216)

Papal Monarchy

Interdict

Cistercians (established 1098)

St. Bernard of Clairvaux (1090-1153)

Hildegard of Bingen (1098-1179)

St. Francis of Assisi (1182-1226)

- Franciscans (Orders of Friars Minor)
- Poor Clares

St. Dominic de Guzman (1170-1221)

- Dominicans (Order of Preachers)

Beguines

Cult of Saints

Indulgences

Pilgrimage centers

- Jerusalem
- Rome
- Santiago de Compostela

Cathars

- Albigensians

Albigensian Crusade (began 1209)

Papal Inquisition (Holy Office) (1233)

Fourth Lateran Council (1215)