

## **Roman Republic/Civil War**

Optimates

Populares

Equites

Latifundia

Tiberius Gracchus (c. 163-133 BC)/Gaius Gracchus (c. 153-121 BC)

Marius (c. 157-86 BC)

Sulla (c. 138-78 BC)

Crassus (c. 112-53 BC)

Pompey (c. 106-48 BC)

Julius Caesar (c. 100-44 BC)

First Triumvirate

Cleopatra VII (c. 39 – 30 BC)

Cicero (c. 106-43 BC)

Octavian/Augustus (c. 63 BC – 14 AD)

Antony (d. 30 BC)

Second Triumvirate

Battle of Actium (31 BC)