

Name _____ Key _____ Jag # _____

Fill in the blanks with the best answer.

1. **Reform Darwinism** was a theory that held that human evolution could be advanced more rapidly if men and women used their intellects to alter the environment.
2. A nurse and social activist, **Margaret Sanger** advocated the use of contraception and made birth control a public issue.
3. In 1895, **Booker T. Washington**, the president of the Tuskegee Institute, was elevated to the role of national spokesman for African Americans by whites who liked his accommodationist policy.
4. The **Pure Food and Drug Act** was passed by Congress in 1906 as the result of public outcry following the publication of Upton Sinclair's novel *The Jungle*.
5. The **Federal Reserve Act** of 1913 provided for a greater degree of government control over banking.
6. President Taft's "**dollar diplomacy**" championed commercial goals rather than the strategic aims advocated by his predecessor, Theodore Roosevelt.
7. The man who pioneered the use of scientific management in industry was **Frederick Winslow Taylor**.
8. The Socialist Party's leader, **Eugene V. Debs**, promoted a form of socialism that advocated cooperation.
9. The backbone of the American settlement house movement in the late nineteenth and early twentieth centuries was constituted by **college-educated women**.
10. In the late nineteenth and early twentieth centuries, southern progressives suggested reforming the electoral system by **disfranchising black voters**.
11. After the devastating 1911 fire at the Triangle Shirtwaist Company, the Women's Trade Union League focused its attention on **lobbying for protective legislation for women**.