

Term List – Egypt: Muhammad ‘Ali to Mubarak

Napoleon (1798)
British/Ottomans vs. French (1801)
Treaty of Amiens (1802)/British out of Egypt (1803)
Muhammad ‘Ali (r. 1805-1848)
Ottoman Sultan Mahmud II (1808-1839)
Syria (1831)
Asia Minor (1839) [Lost]
Isma‘il Pasha (1863-1879)
Suez Canal (1859-1869)
1882 – Britain takes over, establishes Protectorate
First Aswan Dam (1906)
Jamal al-Din al-Afghani (1839-1897)
Muhammad ‘Abduh (1849-1905)
Lutfi al-Sayyid (1827-1963)
Sa‘d Zaghlul (1860-1928)
Dissolution of Protectorate/“Tutelage”
Society of Muslim Brothers
Hasan al-Banna (1928)
Free Officers (1952)
Muhammad Naguib (1901-1984)/First President of Egypt
Jamal ‘Abd al-Nasser (1918-1970)/Second President of Egypt
Baghdad Pact – 1955
Bandung Conference of non-aligned nations -1955
Suez Crisis (1956)
 -British, France, Israel vs. Egypt
United Arab Republic (1958-1961)/Egypt and Syria
1967 War with Israel – Defeat
Anwar Sadat (1918-1981)/Third President of Egypt
1973 War with Israel – Victory (sort of)
Camp David Peace Accords (1979)
 Jimmy Carter/Menachim Begin (1913-1992)
Infitah – 1974
Hosni Mubarak (President of Egypt, 1981-present)
Gulf War (1991)
Wafd/Muslim Brothers as political parties
Jam‘at al-Islamiya
Jam‘at al-Muslimin