

Term List – India and Pakistan

Permanent Settlement (Bengal)

Zamindar

1830 – English official language of government

1837 – Persian abolished as official language of Mughal Court

Sikh

Farangi Mahall (Lucknow)

Shah ‘Abd al-‘Aziz (1746-1824)

Fatwa

Dar al-harb (house of war)

Sayyid Ahmad Bareilwi (1786-1831)

Northwest Frontier Province

Balakot

Tariqa-i Muhammadi (Way of Muhammad)

Bengal

Titu Mir (d. 1831)

Fara’idi

Hajji Shari‘atallah (1781-1840)

Tawba (repentance)

Fara’id (religious duties)

Dudu Mian (period of organization, 1838-1846)

Mutiny of 1857/Sepoy Rebellion/War of Independence

-May 1857 to July 1858

Sati

Cawnpore Massacre/Delhi/Punjabi Troops/William Muir

Abolition of Mughal Empire (1857)

Qasbah

Sajjada nishins (heads of shrines)

Deoband University (founded 1867)

Maulana Muhammad Qasim Nanautawi (1832-1880)

Sir Sayyid Ahmad Khan (1817-1898)

Indian National Congress (founded 1885)

Mohammadan Anglo-Oriental College (founded 1875 at Aligarh)

All India Muslim League (founded 1906)

Muhammad ‘Ali Jinnah (1876-1948)

Jami`at al-‘Ulama’-i Hind (Association of the ulama of Hind)

Pakistan (founded August 14, 1947)

India (independent nation August 15, 1947)

Kashmir