

# ***ISHARA RAMKISSOON***

Assistant Professor  
Speech Pathology and Audiology  
University of South Alabama  
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## **EDUCATION**

Doctor of Philosophy in Speech & Hearing Science, May 2005

University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign

Dissertation Title: *Effects of smoking/nicotine on the auditory middle latency response in older and younger adults.* Advisor: Ron D. Chambers

Master's Equivalency Study Title: *Speech reception thresholds for non-native speakers of English: Digit pairs vs. spondee words.* Advisor: Robert C. Bilger

Master of Arts in Speech & Hearing Science, May 1994

University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign

Bachelor of Speech and Hearing Therapy, May 1989

University of Durban-Westville, South Africa

Thesis Title: *A comparison of 2cc coupler and real ear measurements of hearing aid gain and maximum power output at frequencies 2000, 3000, 4000, and 5000 Hz.* Advisor: Cyril Govender

## **CERTIFICATION AND LICENSURE**

Certificate of Clinical Competence in Audiology awarded May 1995

American Speech Language Hearing Association

Certificate of Registration & Licensure in Speech & Hearing Therapy awarded January 1989

South African Medical and Dental Council

License in Audiology held 2005 - Present

Alabama Board of Examiners in Speech Pathology & Audiology

License in Audiology held 2002 - 2005

Illinois Division of Professional Regulation, State of Illinois

Licensure in Speech & Hearing Therapy held 1995 - 1998

South African Medical and Dental Council

License, Clinical Fellow in Audiology held 1994-1995

Speech-Language Pathology & Audiology Board, State of Indiana

License, Hearing Aid Dispenser held 1993 - 1995

Illinois Division of Professional Regulation, State of Illinois

## **EMPLOYMENT HISTORY**

University of South Alabama, Speech Pathology & Audiology: Mobile, AL

Tenured: August 2011

Assistant Professor: 2005 - Present

Carle Clinic Association, Urbana, IL

Audiologist: 2003 - 2005

University of Illinois, Department of Speech & Hearing Science: Champaign, IL

Research Assistant (Doctoral): 1998 - 2004

Clinical Supervisor, Audiology Clinic: 2003 - 2004

Graduate Instructor (Doctoral): 2001-2002  
Graduate Teaching Assistant (Doctoral): 1998-2001  
Department of Health (Community Services): Kwa-Zulu Natal, South Africa  
Chief Audiologist: August 1995 - June 1998  
Indiana University Medical Center: Indianapolis, IN  
Clinical Fellow in Audiology: July 1994 - June 1995  
Phoenix Assessment & Therapy Centre: Durban, South Africa  
Speech and Hearing Therapist: November 1989 - July 1992  
Baragwanath Hospital: Soweto, South Africa  
Speech and Hearing Therapist: January - October 1989

## **PUBLICATIONS**

### **Refereed**

Ramkissoon, I. (in revision). Cigarette smoking and stimulus type impact the auditory middle latency response in younger and older smokers and nonsmokers.

**Ramkissoon, I.**, Dagenais, P.A., Evans, K.J., Camp, T.J., & Ferguson, N.F. (in press). Effects of ethnically-diverse photographic stimuli on preference and discourse tasks in African-American and Caucasian- American adults. *Communication Disorders Quarterly*.

**Ramkissoon, I.**, & Cole, M. (2011). Self-reported hearing difficulty versus audiometric screening in younger and older smokers and nonsmokers. *Journal of Clinical Medicine Research*, 3 (4), 183-190.

Shelley-Tremblay, J.F., Syklawer, S., & **Ramkissoon, I.** (2011). The effects of magno-parvocellular integration training on fluency and visual evoked potentials in poor readers. *Journal of Behavioral Optometry*, 22 (2), 31-37.

Ramkissoon, I. (2011). Objective assessment of hearing [Review of the book *Objective Assessment of Hearing*]. *Ear and Hearing*, 32 (1), 140.

**Ramkissoon, I.**, & Chambers, R.D. (2008). Effects of chronic and acute smoking on AMLRs in older and younger listeners. *International Journal of Audiology*, 47 (12), 715-23.

**Ramkissoon, I.**, & Khan, F. (2003). Serving multilingual clients with hearing loss: How linguistic diversity affects audiologic management. *ASHA Leader*, 8 (3), 1, 10-11, 27.

**Ramkissoon, I.**, Proctor, A., Lansing, C., and Bilger, R.C. (2002). Digit speech recognition thresholds for non-native speakers of English. *American Journal of Audiology*, 11(1), 22-27.

*This publication recognized, Editor's Award "Best of 2002: Diagnostic Audiology," "The Hearing Journal, 2003.*

Ramkissoon, I. (2001). Speech recognition thresholds for multilingual populations. *Communication Disorders Quarterly*, 22 (3), 158-162.

Proctor, A., & **Ramkissoon, I.** (2001). Speech materials for testing hearing of Deaf and hard of hearing children from non-English speaking backgrounds. *Perspectives on Communication Disorders and Sciences in Culturally and Linguistically Diverse Populations*, 7 (1), 8-10.

## GRANTS

### Extramural

Ramkissoon, I. (Apr. 2011). American Speech Language Hearing Association: Grant Program for Projects on Multicultural Activities. *Learning Effective Communication Strategies*.  
Sponsors: University of South Alabama and Mercy Medical: \$ 25,301. [Not Funded].

Hanks, R. et al. Gerontology Research Initiative (Dec. 2009). National Institutes of Health. *Generations Institute: An Infrastructure for Research on Intergenerational Approaches to Healthy Communities*, \$733,354 over 3 years, including pilot study by **I. Ramkissoon**: *Intergenerational Intervention Program addressing effects of Excessive Noise on Hearing*: \$ 25, 000. [Not Funded]

Dagenais, P.A., **Ramkissoon, I.**, & Evans, K.J. (Oct. 2009). National Institutes of Health R21/R33: PAR-09-057. *Stimulus Development for Evaluating Culturally Diverse Brain damaged Adults who have Communication Disorders*, \$ 969, 803. [Not Funded]

Ramkissoon, I. (Dec. 2007). National Institutes of Health Loan Repayment Program. *Multicultural and Aging issues pertinent to Clinical Audiology*, \$ 15, 458. [Not Funded]

### Intramural

Dagenais, P.A., **Ramkissoon, I.**, & Evans, K.J. (May, 2009). University of South Alabama, Center for Healthy Communities Pilot Grant Application. *Development of ethnically appropriate test materials and therapy protocols for African Americans experiencing aphasia*, \$ 63, 114. [Not Funded]

Ramkissoon, I. (Mar., 2006). University of South Alabama, Research Council. *Effects of Smoking and Advanced Age on the AMLR using Tone Burst Stimuli*, \$ 5 000. [Funded]

Chambers, R.D. & **Ramkissoon, I.** (2004). University of Illinois, Mary Jane Neer Research Fund. *Effects of smoking on the auditory middle latency response in older and younger adults*, \$ 2, 352. [Funded]

Ramkissoon, I. (2000). University of Illinois, Graduate College Thesis Grant. *Speech reception thresholds for non-native speakers of English: Digit pairs vs. spondee words*, \$ 300. [Funded]

Proctor, A., & **Ramkissoon, I.** (1999). University of Illinois, Committee on Institutional Cooperation. *Speech reception thresholds for non-native speakers of English: Digit pairs vs. spondee words*, \$ 300. [Funded]

## WORKS IN PROGRESS

**Ramkissoon, I.**, Estis, J.M., & Gaal, A.R. Digit SRT in Normal Hearing Children aged 5-8 years with Typical Language Development. *[Manuscript in preparation]*.

**Ramkissoon, I.**, & Estis, J.M. A comparison of two SRT tests in normal hearing children with and without language impairment. *[Data collection in Progress]*.

Gordon, M. & **Ramkissoon, I.** Emotion and facial configuration impacts speech perception in older and younger listeners. *[Data Analysis]*

Singh, S.A., **Ramkissoon, I.**, Maharaj, L., Khan, F., Narasimulu, P., & Khan, N.B. Hearing Screening protocols for Nurses: Community Clinics and Schools. *[Tutorial Manuscript in preparation]*.

## PRESENTATIONS

### Refereed -International

**Ramkissoon, I.** & Cole, M. (accepted for Nov. 2011). *The Impact of Aging and Smoking on Adult Hearing Screening: Implications for Community Health Practice*. **Paper Presentation (30-minutes)**. Aging and Society: An Interdisciplinary Conference, Berkeley, California, USA.

Shelley-Tremblay, J.F., Syklawer, S., & **Ramkissoon, I.** (2010). *Visual Evoked Potential Evidence that Magnoparvocellular Integration Training Causes Neural Reorganization in Reading Disabled Children*. **Technical session**: College of Optometrists in Vision Development 40<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting, Rio Grande, Puerto Rico.

**Ramkissoon, I.** (2000). *Digit-Speech Reception Thresholds among Non-Native Speakers of English*. **Poster**: International Association of Logopaedics & Phoniatics 2<sup>nd</sup> International Symposium on Communication Disorders in Multicultural Populations, Pilanesburg, South Africa.

Proctor, A., & **Ramkissoon, I.** (2000). *Cross-linguistic speech perception: Implications for Audiologists and Speech-language pathologists*. **Workshop (3-hour instruction)**: International Association of Logopaedics & Phoniatics 2<sup>nd</sup> International Symposium on Communication Disorders in Multicultural Populations, Pilanesburg, South Africa.

### Non-Refereed -International

Ramkissoon, I. (2011, June 21). *Auditory Aging: Update and Clinical Implications*. **Workshop (7-hour instruction)**: University of Pretoria, Department of Communication Pathology, Pretoria, South Africa.

Ramkissoon, I. (2011, June 27). *Auditory Aging: Update and Clinical Implications*. **Workshop (7-hour instruction)**: University of KwaZulu-Natal, School of Audiology, Westville, South Africa.

### Refereed -National

Camp, T., **Ramkissoon, I.**, Evans, K., & Dagenais, P.A. (2010). *Ethnic Group Preferences & Discourse when Presented Ethnically Diverse Photographs*. **Poster**: American Speech Language Hearing Association (ASHA) annual convention, Philadelphia, PA.

**Ramkissoon, I.**, & Estis, J.M. (2009). *Stimulus Type and Language Ability Impact SRT in Normal-hearing Children*. **Poster**: ASHA annual convention, New Orleans, LA

Dagenais, P.A., **Ramkissoon, I.**, Ennis, K., & Evans, K. (2009). *Using ethnically diverse picture stimuli for soliciting adult discourse*. **Technical session**: ASHA annual convention, New Orleans, LA

**Ramkissoon, I.**, Beverly, B., Estis, J., Hudson, K., Adams, E., Dagenais, P.A., & Holston, J.T. (2008). *Recruitment and Retention of Minority Students: Initial Efforts and Outcomes*. **Poster**: ASHA annual convention, Chicago, IL

**Ramkissoon, I.** (2007). *Baby Boomers: Audiometric and Rehabilitative Considerations*. **Instructional course (1-hour)**. ASHA annual convention, Boston, MA.

**Ramkissoon, I.** (2005). *Advanced Age and Long-term Smoking effects on Auditory Middle Latency Responses*. **Poster**: ASHA annual convention, San Diego, CA.

**Ramkissoon, I., & Chambers, R.D. (2004).** *Nicotine and Aging effects on AMLRs.* **Poster:** 14<sup>th</sup> Annual NIDCD-Sponsored Research Symposium on “Social, Economic, and Environmental Influences on Disorders of Hearing, Language, and Speech,” Philadelphia, PA.

**Ramkissoon, I., & Chambers, R.D. (2004).** *Nicotine and Aging effects on Auditory Middle Latency Responses.* **Student Research Technical session:** ASHA annual convention, Philadelphia, PA.

**Ramkissoon, I., Bilger, R.C., & Proctor, A. (2000).** *Digit-Speech Recognition thresholds among non-native speakers of English.* **Technical session:** ASHA annual convention, Washington, D.C.

### **Invited - National**

Scott, D., Jones, R., Beverly-Ducker, K., & **Ramkissoon, I.** (2006). *Multicultural Issues in Audiology.* **Instructional Course (2-hour).** ASHA annual convention, Miami, FL.

Payne, J.C., Pena, E.D., Deal-Williams, V.R., Scott, D.M., **Ramkissoon, I.**, & Davis-McFarland, E. (2002). *Ask the Experts: Service Delivery to Multicultural Populations.* **Round-Table Panel:** ASHA annual convention, Atlanta, GA.

### **Non-Refereed - State and Local**

Ramkissoon, I., & Beverly, B. (2011). *Cigarette Smoking & Stimulus Type impact AMLR in Younger and Older Smokers vs. Nonsmokers.* **Poster:** University of South Alabama 18<sup>th</sup> Annual Research Forum, Mobile, AL.

**Ramkissoon, I., Estis, J.M., & Gaal, A.R. (2010).** *Stimulus Type and Language Ability Impact SRT in Normal-hearing Children.* **Poster:** University of South Alabama 17<sup>th</sup> Annual Research Forum, Mobile, AL.

**Ramkissoon, I., & Love, C. (2009).** *Baby Boomers and Beyond: Audiometric and Rehabilitative Considerations.* **Seminar (3-hour).** Alabama Academy of Audiology Convention, Destin, FL.

**Ramkissoon, I., & Singh, S.A. (1991).** *Role of the Community Audiologist.* **Poster:** 28<sup>th</sup> Annual Academic Meeting, South African Society of Otorhinolaryngology, Durban, South Africa.

## **REVIEWER**

Manuscripts:

*International Journal of Audiology* (2010)

*South African Journal of Communication Disorders* (2010, 2008)

Books:

*Plural (via Ear & Hearing), “Objective Assessment of Hearing”* by Hall & Swanepoel (2010)

*Thieme Publishers, “Digital Hearing Aids”* by A. Schaub (2006)

Grants & Awards:

ASHA Leader *Outstanding Article in Audiology* Award (2009)

ASHA *Students Preparing for Academic Research Careers (SPARC)* Awards (2008)

ASHA *Multicultural Grant* Program (2002)

Continuing Education products:

Florida SLP/AUD Board, *Prevention of Medical Errors for Audiologists* (2004)

ASHA Continuing Education Division, *Cultural Competence in Audiology Practice* (2002)

## **PROFESSIONAL SERVICE**

### **University of South Alabama**

University: Indian Student Association, Faculty Advisor (2008 – Present)

University: Gerontology Research Network, Member (2008 – Present)

University: Health Disparities Research Group, Member (2007 – Present)

College of Allied Health: Curriculum & Academic Programs Committee, Member (2009 - 2010)

USA Commencement Program, Gonfalonier for College of Allied Health (2008-2009)

Departmental chapter of NSSLHA, Faculty Advisor (2010 – Present)

Departmental Recruitment & Retention Committee,

Member (2005 – Present)

Chair (2008 - 2009)

Departmental Clinic Committee, Member (2010 – Present)

Departmental Special Events Committee, Member (2010– Present)

Departmental Graduation Committee (2008)

Departmental Audiology Faculty Search Committee,

Chair (Sum 2008 – Fall 2009)

Member (2009 – 2010)

Member (2006 – 2007)

Member (2005 – 2006)

Departmental Academic and Admissions Committee, Member (2007 - 2009)

Departmental Capital Expenditures Committee, Member (2005 - 2007)

### **Mercy Medical (Daphne, AL)**

Board of Trustees, Member (2009 – present)

### **American Speech Language Hearing Association**

Annual Convention Program, Adult Treatment & Rehabilitation Committee, Member (2009)

### **University of Illinois**

University Child Care Task Force, Member (2000 - 2005)

University Work/Life Advisory Committee, Member (2000 - 2001)

Office of International Student Affairs Search Committee, Member (1999 - 2000)

### **University of Durban-Westville, South Africa**

Modularization & Curriculum Development, Member (1995)

### **South African Speech Language Hearing Association**

Ethics and Standards Committee, Member (1995 – 1997)

Continuing Education Committee, Member (1996 – 1998)

### **Department of Health, South Africa**

State Task Group for Hearing Aid Contract, Member (1996 - 1998)

National Hearing Aid Needs Committee, Member (1996 - 1997)

## TEACHING

### University of South Alabama: Assistant Professor

#### Current Courses Developed and Taught:

AUD 640: Basic Audiologic Assessment  
AUD 622: Medical Audiology  
AUD 643: Audiology and Aging  
AUD 645: Evoked Potential Measures  
AUD 647: Adult Audiologic Rehabilitation  
SHS 494: Directed Study - Audiometry & Research

#### Additional Courses Developed and Taught:

CSD 694: Directed Study – Effect of Excessive Noise on Hearing (Fall 2009)  
CSD 694: Directed Study – Central Auditory Effects of Aging (Fall 2008)  
CSD 694: Directed Study - Auditory Middle Latency Response (Fall 2007)  
AUD 612: Anatomy & Physiology of Hearing Mechanism (Fall 2005 – 2006)  
AUD 621: Professional Issues (Fall 2007- 2010)  
AUD 630: Electroacoustic Characteristics of Hearing Aids (Summer 2006)  
AUD 653: Industrial and Forensic Audiology (Fall 2005 – 2009)  
AUD 671: Clinical Practicum II (Fall 2007)  
SLP 588: Audiology for Speech-Language Pathologists (Spring 2009)  
SLP 599: Thesis (Summer 2008 – Fall 2010)  
SHS 314: Fundamentals of Speech & Hearing Science (Spring 2009)  
SHS 474: Audiology II (Spring 2006 – 2007)  
SHS 494: Directed Study - Audiometry & Research (Summer 2006)

Guest Lecturer: *Auditory Middle Latency Response*, AUD 645 Evoked Potentials (Fall 2009)  
*Intro to Audiology & Ear Anatomy*, SHS 291 Intro Com Disorders (Fall 2009-2010)  
*Audiology Research Careers*, AUD 616 Research Design & Statistics (Spr 2006)

### University of Illinois

#### Instructor (courses developed and taught):

SPSHS 199E: Hearing and Human Communication (Spring 2002)  
SPSHS 199F: Hearing Health for the Individual and Society (Fall 2001 - 2002)

#### Teaching Assistant (laboratory courses developed and taught):

SPSHS 390: Introduction to Audiology (Fall 1999 – 2001)  
SPSHS 378: Hearing Science (Fall 1999- 2000)  
SPSHS 450: Assessment of Audition & Auditory Disorders (Fall 1998)  
SPSHS 451: Hearing Aids and Amplification (Fall 1998)

### Indiana University Medical Center

Instructor: *Basic Audiology: Principles and Practice*, 1-day training for Medical Students and ENT Residents (1995)

### University of Durban-Westville, South Africa

Guest Lecturer: Junior & Senior classes, *Digit SRT for non-native English speakers* (July 2000)  
Clinical Supervisor: Clinical practicum instruction off-campus (1991 – 1992, 1995 - 1998)

## **Department of Health, South Africa**

Instructor (Speech Therapy & Audiology): (1991 - 1998).

Multiple continuing education courses developed (2-hour lectures, 4-hour seminars, 1-2 day workshops), and taught to Audiologists, Community Health & Public School Nurses.

## **Baragwanath Hospital in conjunction with University of Witwatersrand, South Africa**

Instructor: Community Speech & Hearing Worker Certificate program, *various topics*

1-hour instruction, 3/month (Jan. - Oct. 1989)

## **STUDENT RESEARCH DIRECTION (University of South Alabama)**

### **Chair – Masters Theses**

McElroy, J. (2011). *Development of peer-approved ethnically appropriate photographic stimuli for adult language assessment*. Master's Thesis. Committee Co-Chair: Paul Dagenais.

Camp, T. (2010). *Effects of ethnically diverse photographic stimuli upon preference and discourse tasks completed by African American and Caucasian American Adults*. Master's Thesis. Committee Co-Chair: Paul Dagenais.

Ennis, E. (2009). *Differences in adult discourse due to ethnically diverse picture stimuli*. Master's Thesis. Committee Co-Chair: Paul Dagenais.

### **Committee Member within Department – Dissertations, Pre-Dissertations, and Theses**

Love, C. (prospectus approved). *ANL as a predictive measure in hearing aid use and rejection*. Doctoral pre-dissertation. Committee Chair: Elizabeth Adams.

Buck, K. (2009). *The influences of language and gender on ERPs in response to an emotional Stroop task in children*. Doctoral Dissertation. Committee Chair: Julie Estis.

Likely, A. (2009). *Effectiveness of code switching in African American women seeking retail level employment*. Master's Thesis. Committee Chair: Paul Dagenais.

Horne, A. (2008). *N400 in females with high and low ANL*. Doctoral pre-dissertation. Committee Chair: Michael Carpenter.

### **Committee Member outside Department – Theses**

Murphree, T. (2010). *The Use of a Center-Surround Mechanism in the Semantic Priming and Inhibition of Newly Learned Rare Words*. Honors Thesis, Psychology Department. Committee Chair: Jack Shelley-Tremblay.

Kolbusz, M. (2009). *Isolating speech and emotion in audio-visual speech perception*. Master's Thesis, Psychology Department. Committee Chair: Michael Gordon

Baghaei, S. (2009). *P300 peak recognition in Malingerers*. Honors Thesis, Psychology Department. Committee Chair: Jack Shelley-Tremblay.

Hendricks, L. (2008). *Electrophysiological explanation of the unmitigated approach model*. Master's Thesis, Psychology Department. Committee Chair: Jack Shelley-Tremblay.

## HONORS and AWARDS

Alpha Eta Society, National Honor Society for Colleges of Allied Health, inducted 2009  
NIDCD-sponsored Research Symposium, Minority Student Leadership Award, \$1,000 (2004)  
ASHA annual Convention, Student Research Travel Award, \$750 (2004)  
Editor's Award, "Best of 2002: Diagnostic Audiology," 8<sup>th</sup> Annual Audiology Literature Review, The Hearing Journal, for article titled "Digit speech recognition thresholds for non-native speakers of English" by Ramkissoon, et. al., in the *American Journal of Audiology* (2003)  
Phyllis Arlens Burkhead Memorial Fellowship Award, University of Illinois, \$1,000 (2003)  
Ehud & Janie Yairi International Graduate Student Award, University of Illinois, \$1,000 (2002)  
Teachers rated as Excellent, University of Illinois (2000, 1999)  
Summer Research Opportunities Program, University of Illinois, \$2,000 (2000)  
Starkey Student Travel Grant, American Academy of Audiology Convention, \$750 (2000)  
Ida Levinson Clinical Award, Outstanding Student in Audiology, University of Illinois (1994)  
Institute of International Education Graduate Fellowship, \$ 40,000 (1992-1994)  
Natal Provincial Administration Undergraduate Fellowship, R 4,000 (1987-1988)

## PROFESSIONAL AFFILIATION

Member, American Speech Language Hearing Association (1992 – Present)  
    Special Interest Division 14: CSD in Culturally and Linguistically Diverse Populations  
    Special Interest Division 15: Gerontology  
Member, American Auditory Society (2007 – Present)  
Member, Association for Research in Otolaryngology (2006 – 2008)  
Member, American Academy of Audiology (1994 –1995)  
Member, South African Speech and Hearing Association (1988 –1998)

## SELECTED CONTINUING EDUCATION

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|--|-------------|------|
| 1. Aging & Society Conference, Berkeley, CA  | Nov         | 2011 |
| 2. University of South Alabama Research Retreat  | Jan         | 2011 |
| 3. American Speech Language Hearing Association (ASHA) Annual Convention                   | 2000 – 2010 |      |
| 4. University of South Alabama (USA) 17 <sup>th</sup> Annual Research Forum                | 2010        |      |
| 5. ASHA Researcher Academic Town Meeting ( <b>invited</b> ):                               |             |      |
| Building Capacity for the Research Doctorate   |             | 2010 |
| Clinical Practice Research in Audiology & Speech-Language Pathology                        |             | 2009 |
| Perspectives on Teaching and Technology  |             | 2008 |
| Team Science: Reframing a Familiar Concept for Contemporary Research Issues in CSD         |             | 2007 |
| Recruitment at high school, undergraduate, clinical entry, and practicing clinician levels |             | 2006 |
| Evidence-based Practice Implications for PhD Education                                     |             | 2005 |
| 6. Alabama Academy of Audiology, Annual Convention   | Sep         | 2009 |
| 7. Conflict of Interest/Commitment, Vice President of Research, USA                        | Aug         | 2009 |
| 8. USA Regional Health Disparities Annual Symposium:                                       |             |      |
| The Next Step: Creating Pathways to Make a Difference                                      | July        | 2008 |
| Are we Really Listening to Each Other?   | July        | 2007 |
| Health Disparities on the Gulf Coast: Challenges and Opportunities                         | July        | 2006 |
| 9. America Auditory Society, Annual Scientific and Technology Meeting                      | Mar         | 2007 |
| 10. Association for Research in Otolaryngology, 29 <sup>th</sup> Annual MidWinter Meeting  | Feb         | 2006 |