

CJ 205 – Intro CJ - Bowers

1. According to the *Miranda v. Arizona* decision, when must a police officer advise a suspect of his/her rights?

- a. at arrest
- b. prior to trial
- c. at booking
- d. prior to questioning

2. Jimmy Roberts was convicted of motor vehicle theft and robbery. He was given a sentence of 8 years for each offense. These sentences were to run consecutively. How many years would he spend in prison?

- a. 24
- b. 6
- c. 8
- d. 16

3. Which of the following terms means "guilty mind"?

- a. harm
- b. *actus rea*
- c. *mens rea*
- d. concurrence

4. Which of the following is an elected official?

- a. sheriff
- b. director of the FBI
- c. state police chief
- d. local police chief

5. Which of the following terms refers to the field of supervisory activities directly related to daily police work?

- a. span of control
- b. chain of command
- c. staff operations
- d. line operations

6. What legal term describes the situation where a set of facts causes a person to believe that a person committed a crime?

- a. totality of the circumstances
- b. reasonable suspicion

- c. probable cause
- d. cause for concern

7. The term used to describe the opportunity of law enforcement officers to exercise choice in their daily activities is:

- a. discretion
- b. subculture
- c. span of control
- d. ethics

8. What is the standard of proof necessary for an arrest to occur?

- a. beyond a reasonable doubt
- b. probable cause
- c. preponderance of the evidence
- d. almost sure

9. Which police unit typically investigates complaints against police officers?

- a. homicide
- b. internal affairs
- c. vice
- d. detective

10. What court is the first appellate level for a defendant convicted in a United States District Court?

- a. U.S. Supreme Court
- b. Federal Oversight Courts
- c. U.S. Court of Appeals
- d. U.S. Magistrate's Court

11. Which type of jury challenge has numerical limitations?

- a. array
- b. procedural
- c. peremptory
- d. for cause

12. What term is used to describe a written order issued by a judicial officer requiring an individual to appear in court?

- a. warrant
- b. brief
- c. writ

d. subpoena

13. Who decides what evidence can be presented in a case:

- a. the prosecutor
- b. the jury
- c. the defense attorney
- d. the judge

14. Long prison sentences are most consistent with which goal of sentencing?

- a. deterrence
- b. rehabilitation
- c. incapacitation
- d. retribution

15. Which goal of contemporary sentencing seeks to prevent criminal behavior by fear?

- a. deterrence
- b. restoration
- c. retribution
- d. incapacitation

16. This sentencing scheme is also known as fixed sentencing.

- a. indeterminate
- b. mandatory
- c. retribution
- d. determinate

17. What is the most common form of criminal sentencing in the United States today?

- a. community service
- b. probation
- c. parole
- d. shock probation

18. Who initiates the revocation process?

- a. probation officer
- b. police officer
- c. judge
- d. victim

19. What term describes a strategy to identify the most dangerous offenders and then remove them from society?

- a. *lex taliones*
- b. selective retribution
- c. selective incapacitation
- d. collective incapacitation

20. Prison slang is also called:

- a. the talk
- b. the hidden language
- c. argot
- d. jive

21. Purchasing cigarettes by a juvenile is considered:

- a. a felony
- b. a misdemeanor
- c. a status offense
- d. a delinquent offense

22. The social ecology approach advocates that delinquency is a result of:

- a. poor schooling.
- b. lack of opportunity.
- c. poor parenting.
- d. social disorganization.

23. Rational choice theory primarily emphasizes

- a. pleasure and pain
- b. emotionality
- c. rationality and cognition
- d. none of the above

24. The use of imprisonment or other means to reduce the likelihood that an offender will be capable of committing future crimes is known as

- a. deterrence.
- b. retribution.
- c. rehabilitation.
- d. incapacitation.

25. Today, _____ are overrepresented in offense statistics on shoplifting.

- a. juveniles
- b. young adults

c. senior citizens

d. middle class women