

**HY365-101/History of Islamic Civilization from 1453**  
**Final Exam Review**  
**Spring 2011**

The mid-term will consist of three parts. Part I will be term identification. You will provide the “who, what, when, and where” for each term, but most importantly you will explain “why” the term is significant. You will be given fifteen terms that will be taken from the list below. From the fifteen terms on the exam, you will choose five to answer in your bluebooks. Part II will be the essay portion of your exam (see below). Part III will be extra credit.

**Part I: Term Identification**

Zamindar

Northwest Frontier Province

Mutiny of 1857/Sepoy Rebellion/War of Independence

Abolition of Mughal Empire (1857)

Sir Sayyid Ahmad Khan (1817-1898)

Mohammadan Anglo-Oriental College (founded 1875 at Aligarh)

Muhammad ‘Ali Jinnah (1876-1948)

Pakistan (founded August 14, 1947)

India (independent nation August 15, 1947)

Kashmir

Theodor Herzl (1860-1904)

*The Jewish State* (1896)

Sykes-Picot (1916)

Balfour Declaration (1917)

League of Nations (1919-1946)

Palestine Mandate (1921-2)

King-Crane Commission (1919)

1930 White Paper

Arab Revolts (1936-1938)

Peel Commission Report (1937)

1939 White Paper

Palestinian Right of Return

The Law of Return (1950, 1954, 1970)

Palestine Liberation Organization

1967 Arab-Israeli War

HAMAS

Likud

Truman Doctrine (1947)

Eisenhower Doctrine (1957)

Gulf War of 1991

Saddam Hussein (1937-2006)

New World Order

Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries (1961) (OPEC)

*Taliban*

Shaykh Usamah Bin-Muhammad Bin-Laden  
*Al-Qaeda*  
Axis of Evil  
Nujood Ali  
*Jambia*  
*Niqāb*  
Bernard Lewis  
Edward Said

**Part II: Essay** – Please answer **only one (1)** of the following questions in essay format. This means that your essay must have an introduction, which must include your thesis statement. This must be followed by at least three paragraphs, in which you will support your thesis using at least one primary source (where possible). Finally, you must have a conclusion. Please remember to include specific details and examples to support your thesis. **(50 points)**

1. How did the nationalist movements of the late 19<sup>th</sup> and early 20<sup>th</sup> centuries and the colonization of Middle East after World War I influence the development of the state of Israel and the Palestinian response?
2. How did the discovery of oil influence the Cold War in the Middle East. Remember to discuss both the Western and Arab/Persian responses to this issue.
3. How have issues such as industrialization and modernity (i.e., Westernization) influenced the roles of women in Islamic civilization? (Note: You may certainly use the story of Nujood as a primary source for this question.)
4. What challenges do Muslims immigrants face when moving to Western nations? What challenges to Western nations face when dealing with Muslim immigrants?