

## Term List - Islamic Empire

### Rightly-Guided Caliphs

- Abu>Bakr (632-634)
- ‘Umar (634-644)
- ‘Uthman (644-656)
- ‘Ali>(656-661)

### Riddah Wars

Battle of Yarmuk (636)/Battle of Qadisiyah (637)

### *Fitna*

‘A’isha bt. Abi>Bakr

Battle of the Camel (656)

Battle of Siffin (657)

### Kharijites

### Kufa

### Umayyad Caliphs (661-750)

- Mu‘awiya (661-680)
  - Damascus
- Yazid I (680-683)
  - Sunni>Shi’a split
  - Hāsan/Husayn
  - Karbala (680)
- ‘Abd al-Malik (685-705)
  - Arabicization
  - Dome of the Rock (691)

### Mawali>

### ‘Abbasid Revolution

### ‘Abbasid Caliphs (750-1258)

- Al-Saffar (750-754)
- Al-Mansur (754-775)
  - Baghdad (762)
  - Twelver/Sevener Shi’i>split
- Harun al-Rashid (786-809)
  - Bayt al-Hikma (House of Wisdom)