

## Term List – The Italian Renaissance I (Politics)

Dante Alighieri (1265-1321)/*The Divine Comedy*

Renaissance

*L'uomo universale*

Hanseatic League

Florence

-The deMedici family

Duchy of Milan

-Francesco Sforza (1401-1466)

-*condottieri*

Republic of Florence

-Cosimo deMedici (1434-1464)

-Lorenzo the Magnificent (1469-1492)

Urbino

-Federigo da Montefeltro (1444-1482)

Peace of Lodi (1454)

Ludovico Sforza (1451-1508)

Charles VIII (1483-1498)/Ferdinand of Aragon (1452-1516)

Francis I (1494-1547)

Charles I (1500-1558) (of Spain)/Charles V (as Holy Roman Emperor)

Valois/Habsburg

Niccolo Machiavelli (1469-1527)

-*The Prince*

Humanism

-Petrarch (1304-1374)

-Civic Humanism

-Pico della Mirandola (1463-1494)/*Oration on the Dignity of Man*

Johannes Gutenberg/Gutenberg Bible (1455-1456)

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Charles VII (1422-1461)

Louis XI (1461-1483)

Charles the Bold (duke of Burgundy from 1467-1477)

War of the Roses (1450s-1485)

-Lancaster (Red)/York (White)

Richard III (1483-1485)

Henry VII (Tudor) (1485-1509)

Court of the Star Chamber

Aragon, Castile, Portugal, Navarre, Granada

Isabella of Castile (1474-1504)/Ferdinand of Aragon (1479-1516)

Fall of Granada (1492)

Paleologus Dynasty (1260-1453)

Ottoman Turks

Mehmed II (1451-1481)

-Fall of Constantinople (1453)

-Fratricide